

Name _____ Period _____

First Semester Final Exam Review

Directions: Using your textbook and the page numbers provided, answer the following questions.

1. For what were the following societies/cultures known?

A.) Mississippian (Chapter 1 Notes # 1) =

B.) Hohokam and Anasazi (Chapter 1 Notes #1) =

2. The development of complex societies in the Americas were made possible by: (Chapter 1 Notes #1)

3. By what means did the first people to arrive in the Americas support themselves? (Chapter 1 Notes #1)

4. Why did early migration to the Americas from Asia end about 10,000 years ago? (Chapter 1 Notes #1)

5. Which European countries established colonies in the Americas? (Chapter 2 Notes #3)

6. Why did Native Americans die in such large numbers to the diseases the Europeans brought over? (Chapter 1 Notes #2)

7. What was one aspect North American Colonies had in common? (Chapter 2 Notes #3)

8. What colony introduced tobacco? (Chapter 3 Notes #3)

9. For what were the different colonies known economically?

A.) New England Colonies (Chart Pg. 60) = shipbuilding

B.) Middle Colonies (Chart Pg. 60) = Fur

C.) Southern Colonies (Chart Pg. 60) = Tobacco

10. Who believed worshipers could interpret the bible on their own? (Chapter 3 Notes #4)

11. Why did Puritans/Pilgrims migrate to America? (Chapter 3 Notes #4)

12. What did the Quakers believe in? (Chapter 3 Notes #4)

13. What was the headright system? (Pg. 17)

14. Define the following:

A.) Middle Passage (Chapter 3 Notes 3) =

B. Triangular Trade (Pg. 26) =

15. What was England's policy of "Salutary Neglect"? (Search)

16. What 3 things did the Intolerable Acts do? (Search)

17. At what battle was the first fighting between the redcoats and militia men? (Pg. 54)

18. What European country supported the American colonies during the Revolutionary War? (Pg. 67 6th paragraph)

19. Whose Enlightenment ideas influenced Thomas Jefferson? (Chapter 4 Notes #3)

20. Define Natural Rights: (Chapter 4 Notes #3)

21. What did American troops gain from Marquis de Lafayette and the French Troops in the American Revolution? (Pg. 67 6th paragraph)

22. Over what major issue did the Federalist and Anti-federalist argue? (Chapter 5 Notes #1)

23. What was Shay's Rebellion a dispute over? (Chapter 5 Notes #1)

24. What was the Great Compromise? (Chapter 5 Notes #1)

25. What were the weaknesses of the Articles of Confederation? (Chapter 5 Notes #1)

26. What is the Checks and Balance system? (Chapter 5 Notes #1)

27. What are the FOUR departments that made up Washington's Cabinet? (Pg. 106)

1.)

2.)

3.)

4.)

28. Which Supreme Court case established the right of the Supreme Court to declare an act of Congress unconstitutional? (Chapter 6 Notes #2)

29. The British burned down the United States capital during which war? (Chapter 6 Notes #3)

30. What was significant about the cotton gin? (Pg.170)

31. Define Popular Sovereignty. (Pg. 90)

32. What did the Missouri Compromise attempt to do? (Chapter 7 Notes #1)

33. What was the Trail of Tears? (Chapter 7 Notes #1)

34. Define the Indian Removal Act of 1830. (Chapter 7 Notes #1)

35. Why was the Louisiana Purchase significant to Westward Expansion? (Chapter 6 Notes #2)

36. What was significant about the Monroe Doctrine? (Chapter 7 Notes #1)

37. What is Manifest Destiny? (Chapter 9 Notes #3)

38. What was the message of *The Liberator*, written by William Lloyd Garrison? (Chapter 8 Notes #2)

39. Describe the Temperance Movement. (Chapter 8 Notes # 2)

40. What was the Seneca Falls Declaration? (Chapter 8 Notes #2)

41. How did Chinese immigrants contribute to the Transcontinental Railroad? (Pg. 354)

42. Why were so many American settlers attracted to Texas under Mexican rule? (Pg. 221 4th paragraph)

43. What present day states were added to the United States with the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo? (Chapter 9 Note #3)

44. Why did settlers move out west? (Chapter 7 Notes #1)

45. What movement formed to end slavery in America? (Chapter 8 Notes #2)

46. List four facts about Fredrick Douglas. (Chapter 8 Notes #2)

47. What was the name of the mass migration west in search of gold? (Chapter 9 Notes #3)

48. What did the Supreme Court case of Dred Scott determine? (Chapter 10 Notes #1)

49. What impact did John Brown's raid have on the United States? (Chapter 10 Notes #1)

50. What was Abraham Lincoln's main goal in the Civil War? (Chapter 11 Notes #2)

51. Which battle made the South give up the idea of invading the North? (pg. 270 7th paragraph)

52. In which area did the South have an advantage over the North in the Civil War? (Chapter 11 Notes #2)

53. In which areas (3) did the North have an advantage over the South in the Civil War? (Chapter 11 Notes #2)

54. What was the Emancipation Proclamation? (Chapter 11 Notes #3)

55. What was Abraham Lincoln's goal in his plan for Reconstruction called the "Ten Percent Plan"? (Chapter 12 Notes #4)

56. What was the Thirteenth Amendment (Pg. 129)

57. What was the Fourteenth Amendment? (Pg. 129)

58. What was the grandfather clause? (Pg. 379)

59. What was the decision made in the court case: *Plessy v. Ferguson*? (Chapter 16 #1)

60. Why did labor unions form in America? (Chapter 13 #1)

61. Where did most urban workers live and what were the accommodations? (Chapter 14 #3)

62. What is a muckraker? (pg. 411)

63. What did *The Jungle* written by Upton Sinclair expose? (Chapter 17 Notes #2)

64. Where were European immigrants processed and admitted once in America? (Pg. 352)

65. What did the Chinese Exclusion Act in 1882 do? (Pg. 355)

66. Name 4 areas in which The United States practiced imperialism around the 1900s. (Chapter 18 Notes #4)

1.)

2.)

3.)

4.) The Philippines

67. What justification did the U.S. use in order to declare war against Spain? (Chapter 18 Notes #4)

68. What is yellow journalism? (pg. 1008)

69. What are the four causes of World War I? (Chapter 19 Notes #5)

70. What event sparked the beginning of World War I? (Chapter 19 Notes #5)

71. What were new weapons used in World War I? (Chapter 19 Notes #5)

72. What is the League of Nations? (Chapter 19 Notes #5)

73. What is the Nineteenth Amendment? (pg. 131)

74. What is the Eighteenth Amendment? (pg. 131)

75. List 4 major things that describe the Roaring 20's. (Chapter 20 Notes #6)

76. What was the Harlem Renaissance? (Chapter 20 Notes #6)